



公民權利和公民自由辦事處
DHS 和聯邦資源防止針對性暴力和威脅

國土安全部 (Department of Homeland Security, DHS) 資源

公民權利和公民自由辦事處 (Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, CRCL)

- 相關網站: <https://www.dhs.gov/crcl>
- 呈交投訴: <https://www.dhs.gov/file-civil-rights-complaint>
- 聯絡: CRCL@dhs.gov
- 社區參與科:
 - 概述: <https://www.dhs.gov/community-engagement>
 - 聯絡: communityengagement@hq.dhs.gov
- 合規分部:
 - 網站: <https://www.dhs.gov/compliance-branch>
 - 聯絡: CRCLCompliance@hq.dhs.gov

網絡安全和基礎設施安全局 (Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency, CISA)

- 基於信仰組織和宗教場所的保安資源: cisa.gov/faith-based-organizations-houses-worship
- 保護公眾集會
 - 公眾集會: cisa.gov/securing-public-gatherings
 - 宗教場所: cisa.gov/houses-worship
 - 宗教場所保安自我評估互動工具: cisa.gov/houses-of-worship
 - 旨在評估組織或設施的安全狀況，並促進增強保安程序。
 - 宗教場所保安自我評估使用者指南和調查，存檔於 cisa.gov/houses-worship-security-self-assessment.
- 減輕對宗教場所攻擊保安指南: cisa.gov/mitigating-attacks-houses-worship-security-guide
 - 該指南可作為解決經自我評估工具確定的保安漏洞之重要資源，更於有關如何保護所屬設施，以避免惡意網絡攻擊方面，提供了詳細資訊，並處理勒索軟件、塗污網站、金錢剝削的威脅。
- 替關鍵基礎設施擁有者和運營商降級: cisa.gov/de-escalation-series

- 包含四個部分，用以支持識別正在傾向暴力人士的警告徵兆、評估情況是否正在升級、降低潛在危險形勢，並向有關當局舉報。
- **應對活躍射擊者的準備資源：** [cisa.gov/active-shooter-preparedness](https://www.cisa.gov/active-shooter-preparedness)
 - 提供與行為指標、潛在攻擊方法、設立緊急行動計劃、事件期間可採取的又能減少影響的措施、如何從事件中快速恢復等，相關的培訓和最佳實踐途徑。
- **爆炸預防資源：** [cisa.gov/office-bombing-prevention-obp](https://www.cisa.gov/office-bombing-prevention-obp)
 - 培訓和最佳實踐側重於預防、保護、應對和減少對關鍵基礎設施和公共集會使用爆炸物。
- **基於信仰組織桌面練習訓練：** [cisa.gov/cisa-tabletop-exercises-packages](https://www.cisa.gov/cisa-tabletop-exercises-packages)
 - 提供具綜合資源的途徑，旨在協助利益相關者通過不同情景進行獨立練習。
- **保護性安全顧問 (Protective Security Advisors, PSA)：** [cisa.gov/protective-security-advisors](https://www.cisa.gov/protective-security-advisors) 或電子郵件 central@cisa.dhs.gov
 - 遍佈全國的一百多名相關主題專家組成的骨幹隊伍，可協助宗教場所進行脆弱性評估、緊急行動計劃和協調。
 - **CISA 首次進入時的保安情況 (Security at First Entry, SAFE) 說明書：**
<https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/publications/CISA%20SAFE%20Fact%20Sheet.pdf>
- **家里安全：** [cisa.gov/hometown-security](https://www.cisa.gov/hometown-security)
 - 提供途徑，取得工具和資源，以支援社區安全和持久力。
 - **基於信仰組織——宗教場所：** <https://www.cisa.gov/faith-based-organizations-houses-worship>
 - **通過於接待時的觀察提高員工警惕性：** <https://www.cisa.gov/employee-vigilance-power-hello> 及 <https://www.cisa.gov/power-hello-translations> (翻譯)
 - 該產品能識別可觀察到的可疑行為，提出應對威脅時要考慮的問題，包括有關何時及如何獲得幫助的資訊，並概述回應事件的最佳行動。
 - **應對活躍射擊者應急行動計劃指南和模板：** <https://www.cisa.gov/publication/active-shooter-emergency-action-plan-guide> 及 <https://www.cisa.gov/translated-active-shooter-resources> (翻譯)
- **個人安全考慮：** <https://www.cisa.gov/all-stakeholders>
- **網絡安全提示：** <https://www.cisa.gov/tips>
- **網絡衛生服務：** <https://www.cisa.gov/cyber-hygiene-services>

聯邦緊急事務管理局 (Federal Emergency Management Agency, FEMA)

- **非牟利安全資助計劃 (Nonprofit Security Grant Program, NSGP) 網站：**
<https://www.fema.gov/grants/preparedness/nonprofit-security>
 - 發出電子郵件，請求邀請參加非牟利安全資助計劃網絡研討會：fema-nsgp@fema.dhs.gov

- 國家行政機構聯絡：
<https://www.fema.gov/grants/preparedness/state-administrative-agency-contacts?id=6363>
- 準備程度網絡研討會：<https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/individuals-communities/preparedness-webinars>

美國特勤局 (United States Secret Service , USSS)

- 國家威脅評估中心：<https://www.secretservice.gov/protection/ntac/>

情報與分析辦事處 (Office of Intelligence & Analysis , I&A)

- 全國可疑活動報告 (Suspicious Activity Reporting , SAR) 倡議 (Nationwide Suspicious Activity Reporting Initiative , NSI)：www.dhs.gov/NSI
- 基於信仰活動和宗教場所安全：<https://www.dhs.gov/publication/safety-faith-based-events-and-houses-worship-nsi-awareness-flyer>
- DHS 有關預防暴力和預防暴力行為方法資源：<https://www.dhs.gov/national-threat-evaluation-and-reporting-program>

DHS 基於信仰和鄰里夥伴關係中心

- 網站：<https://www.dhs.gov/faith>
- 資源：<https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/individuals-communities/faith>
- 為人為或自然災害作準備：<https://www.ready.gov/>
- 電子郵件：Partnerships@fema.dhs.gov

預防計劃和夥伴合作中心 (Center for Prevention Programs and Partnerships , CP3)

- 網站：www.dhs.gov/CP3
- 資助：<https://www.dhs.gov/tvtpgrants>
- 國家組織聯絡點：CP3StrategicEngagement@hq.dhs.gov
- 要求社區警惕意識簡報：cabbriefingrequests@hq.dhs.gov
- 一般查詢電子郵件：TerrorismPrevention@hq.dhs.gov
- If You See Something, Say Something™ (察覺問題，開口直言)：<https://www.dhs.gov/see-something-say-something>
- DHS 打擊恐怖主義和針對性暴力策略框架：<https://www.dhs.gov/publication/dhs-strategic-framework-counterterrorism-and-targeted-violence>
- 社區參與預防針對性暴力及恐怖主義 (Targeted Violence and Terrorism Prevention , TVTP)：<https://www.dhs.gov/publication/community-engagement-targeted-violence-and-terrorism-prevention-tvtp?topic=preventing-terrorism>
- 建立同行點對點參與：<https://www.dhs.gov/publication/building-peer-peer-engagements?topic=preventing-terrorism>

- 風險因素及預防針對性暴力和恐怖主義：<https://www.dhs.gov/publication/risk-factors-and-targeted-violence-and-terrorism-prevention?topic=preventing-terrorism>
- 聯合反恐評估小組刊物——對美國猶太社區恐怖主義和仇恨罪行威脅：
[https://www.dni.gov/files/NCTC/documents/jcat/firstresponderstoolbox/First_Responders_Toolbox - Religious Facilities and Adherents.pdf](https://www.dni.gov/files/NCTC/documents/jcat/firstresponderstoolbox/First_Responders_Toolbox_-_Religious_Facilities_and_Adherents.pdf)

其他美國政府資源

白宮

拜登總統關於促進美籍亞裔、夏威夷原居民和太平洋島民平等、正義和機會行政旨令：

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/presidential-actions/2021/05/28/executive-order-on-advancing-equity-justice-and-opportunity-for-asian-americans-native-hawaiians-and-pacific-islanders/>

拜登總統重建基於信仰和鄰里夥伴關係白宮辦事處：<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/02/14/fact-sheet-president-biden-reestablishes-the-white-house-office-of-faith-based-and-neighborhood-partnerships/>

打擊國內恐怖主義的國家策略：<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2021/06/15/fact-sheet-national-strategy-for-counteracting-domestic-terrorism/>

司法部社區關係服務

- 網站：<https://www.justice.gov/crs>
- 保護宗教場所：<https://www.justice.gov/crs/our-work/facilitation/protecting-places-of-worship>
- 有關仇恨罪行及如何預防資訊：<https://www.justice.gov/hatecrimes>
- 電子郵件：askcrs@usdoj.gov

司法部民權科

- 網站：<https://www.justice.gov/crt>
- 聯絡/舉報違規行為：<https://civilrights.justice.gov/>

聯邦調查局 (Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI)

- FBI 外勤辦事處聯絡資訊：<https://www.fbi.gov/contact-us/field-offices>
- 舉報仇恨罪行：1-800-CALL-FBI 或於 tips.fbi.gov 提供資訊
- 資源：<https://www.fbi.gov/resources>